

# **The Vascular Concepts - PRONOVA Durable Polymer Sirolimus Eluting Stent A Review of Indian Registry Results**



**Dr. VIVEK GUPTA**  
**MD, DM, FICC, FIC France**  
**Senior Interventional Cardiologist**  
**Indraprastha Apollo Hospitals**  
**New Delhi, India**

TCT 2006

# Presenter Disclosure Information

## Nothing to Disclose

Name:

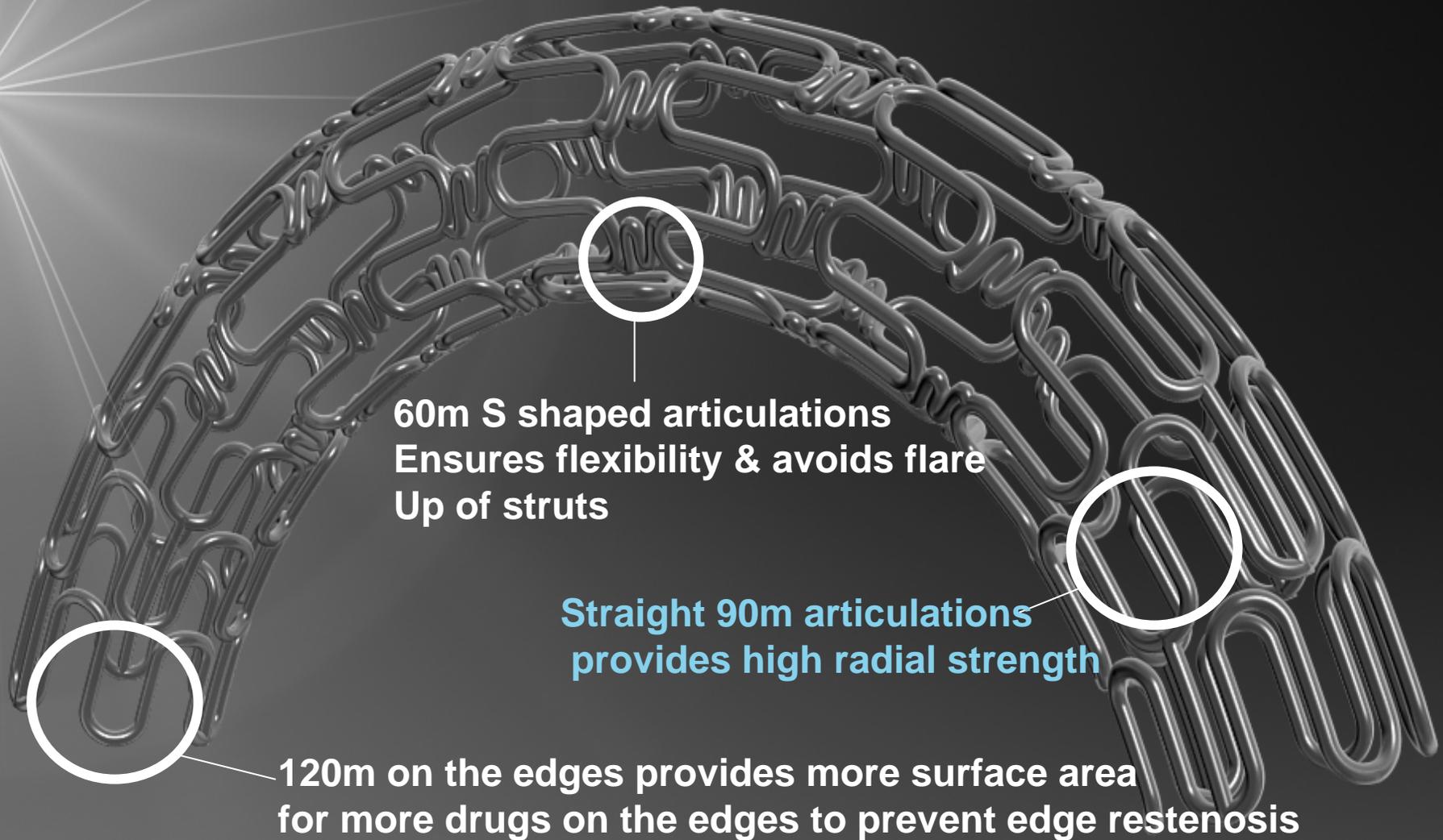
Within the past 12 months, the presenter or their spouse/partner have had a financial interest/arrangement or affiliation with the organization listed below.

Company Name

Relationship

# Pronova Stent Design

## Unique Combination of Flexibility & Radial strength



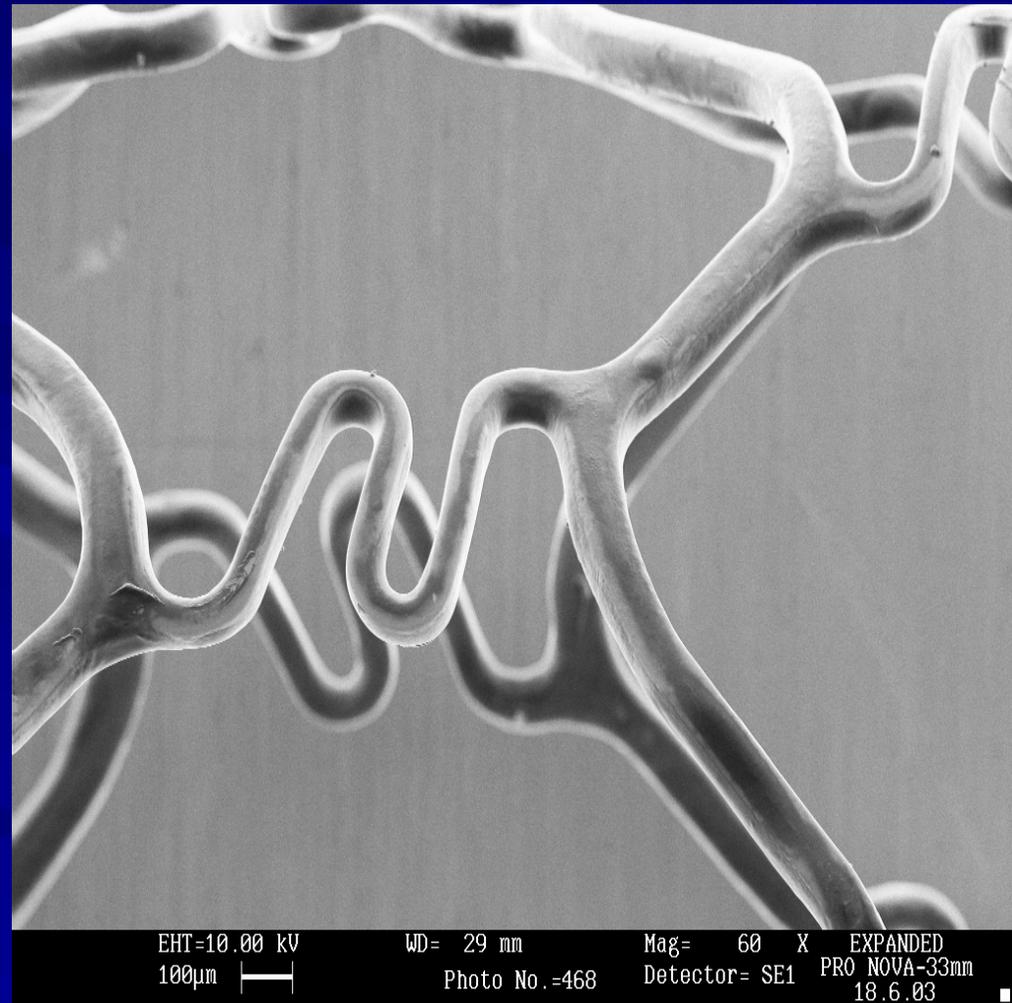
60m S shaped articulations  
Ensures flexibility & avoids flare  
Up of struts

Straight 90m articulations  
provides high radial strength

120m on the edges provides more surface area  
for more drugs on the edges to prevent edge restenosis

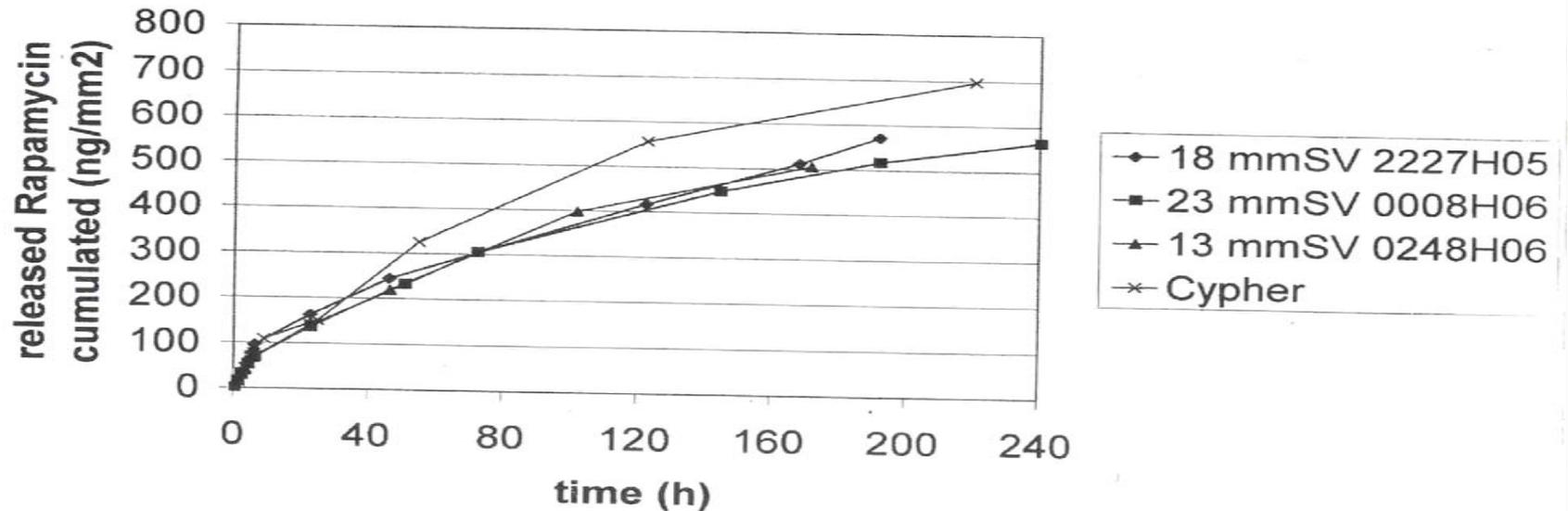
# POLYMER TECHNOLOGY

- Proprietary blend of polymers-copolymer  
Biostable polymer
- Non inflammatory-  
Established Implants  
Usage
- Screened for Class VI  
biocompatibility



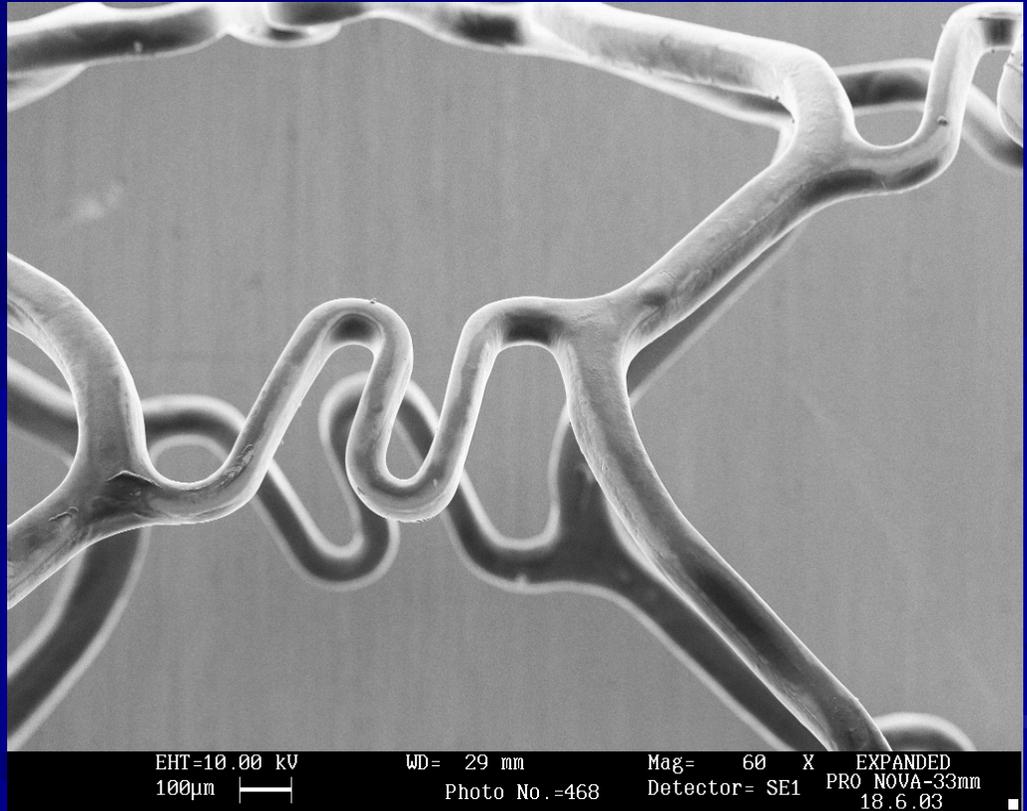
# Release Kinetics

10 days surface related Rapamycin *in vitro* release - comparison of three different lots VC stents to Cypher

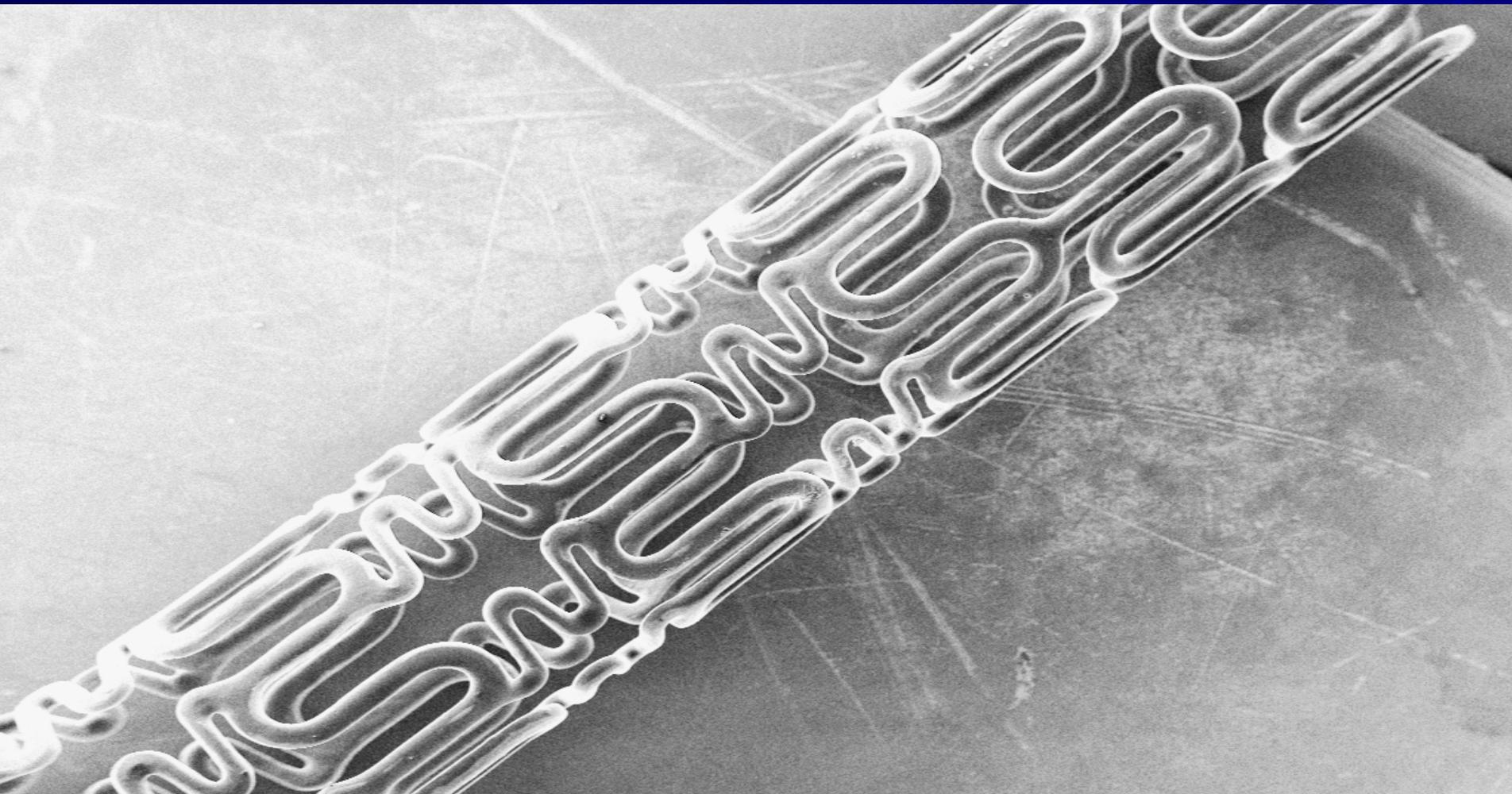


# COATING TECHNOLOGY

- Pronova uses a patented “Vibrational Technology”
- This technology ensures coating integrity and uniform surface coverage -key to release profiles



# Scanned Electron Microscopic ANALYSIS



EHT=10.00 kV  
200µm 

WD= 19 mm  
Photo No.=307

Mag= 20 X PRONOVA 33mm  
Detector= SE1 21.5.03

# CLINICAL USAGE AND REGISTRIES

**Till now >25000 stents deployed since June 2004**

**and 2078 patients studied in various registries**

# Pronova Clinical History

Total number deployed > 25,000 stents in Asia

## Total No. of Patients Studied with Pronova - 2078



**Focus on**

**Empire Registry (Single Centre)**

**Innova Registry (Multicentre)**

**Euronova Registry (Euro single Centre)**

**Empire Registry**  
**Single centre 300 patients**

# EMPIRE REGISTRY

## Escorts Multiple Pronova Implantation Registry

### Objective :

To study the Safety and Efficacy of Sirolimus Coated Pronova Stents in Real World patients

### Study Design:

Single Center Registry

No. of Patients Enrolled : 300 **(Sept 2005 till Jan 2006)**

Angiographic FU (6 months) – 100 patients

Clinical FU (6 mths) – 300 patients

All patients requiring PTCA were included,

Post CABG patients were excluded

# EMPIRE Registry Contd.

## Patient Profile

**Diabetics : 32%**

**Prior MI : 67%**

**Hypertensive : 58%**

**Angina : 87%**

**Family History : 31%**

**Smokers : 36%**

## Stent Details

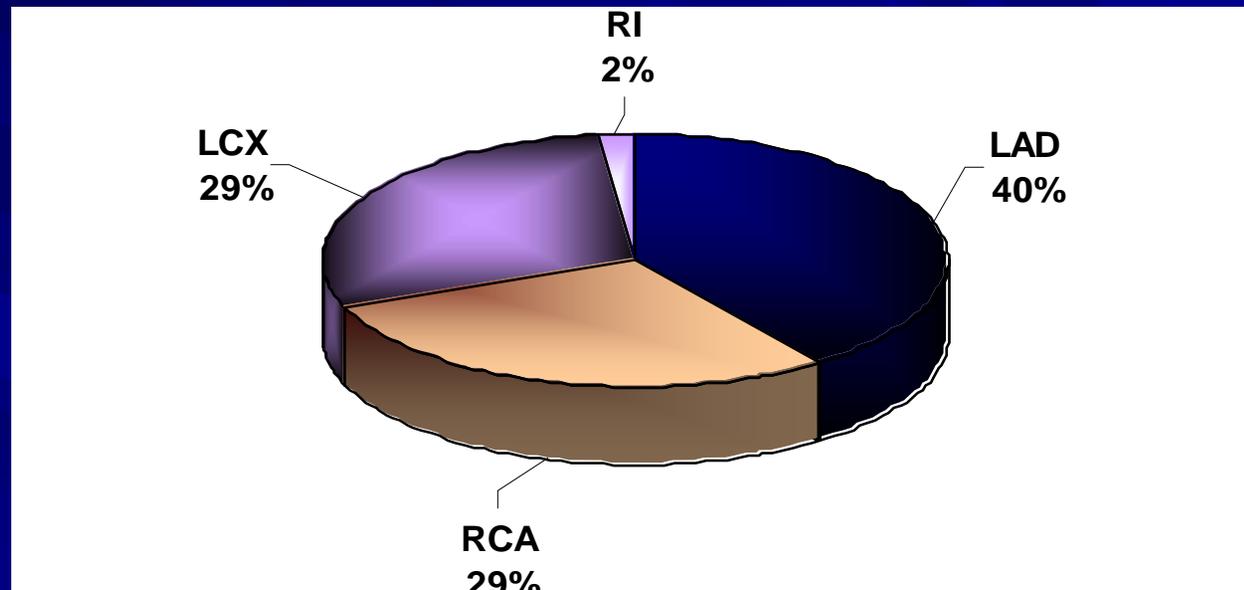
**No. of Stents Used : 386**

**Average Length of Stent : 21.4 mm**

**Average Diameter of Stent : 2.92 mm**

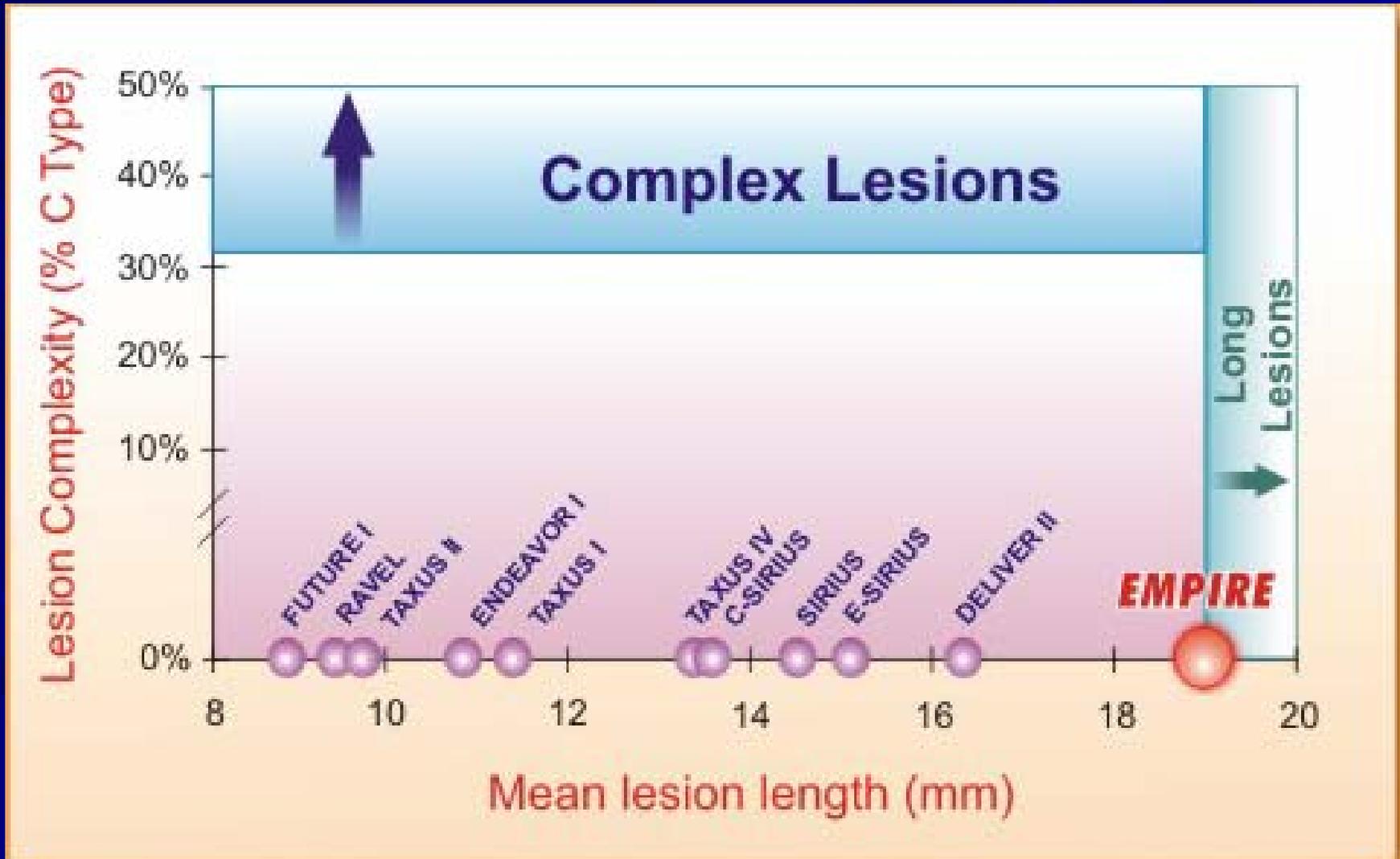
**No. of Stent / Pt : 1.29**

## Lesion Demography



# EMPIRE Registry Contd.

Showing complexity of lesion compared to other registries



# EMPIRE Registry Contd.

## CLINICAL FOLLOW UP Results

In Hospital MACE – 0%

### 30 Days MACE (N=300)

<b>SAT</b>	<b>0 %</b>
<b>Death</b>	<b>0.33 % (1)</b>
<b>MI</b>	<b>Nil</b>
<b>Urgent PCI</b>	<b>Nil</b>
<b>Urgent CABG</b>	<b>0.33% (1)</b>

**(CABG & Death was in the same pt.)**

### 6 Months MACE (N=299)

<b>Death -</b>	<b>1% (n=3)</b>
<b>MI</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Re - intervention –</b>	<b>1% (n=3)</b>
<b>TLR</b>	<b>– 0.66% (n=2)</b>
<b>Non TLR</b>	<b>– 0.33% (n=1)</b>
<b>Angina Persisting –</b>	<b>6.73% (n=20)</b>
<b>Intervention could not be done</b>	

# EMPIRE REGISTRY Contd.

## Angiographic Result

### 6-8 Months QCA Data

- Total No. of Angiographic FU – 101 patients (33.3 %)
- Total No. of stents – 126
- Percentage Restenosis – 12.6 % (16/126 stents)
- Late Loss – 0.45 mm
- Average Length of Re-stenosed stent – 25.2 mm

2<sup>nd</sup> Registry  
**INNOVA REGISTRY**  
Multicentre 950 patients

# Innova Registry

## The INdian NOVA Registry on Pronova Sirolimus Eluting Stent

Innova Registry Commenced from – June 2005

The First Multi-center Registry of DES in India focusing on Real World patients

### Study Objective

To Evaluate Immediate & 6 months **clinical** Outcomes of Pronova SES in the Real World Clinical Setting in Indian Population  
(on model of RESEARCH registry of Cypher)

### PRIMARY ENDPOINTS...

30 Day and 6 Month MACE

- Acute Closure
- Death
- MI
- Other Events

# Innova Registry contd.

## INCLUSION CRITERIA...

All patients Eligible for Stenting

## EXCLUSION CRITERIA

None

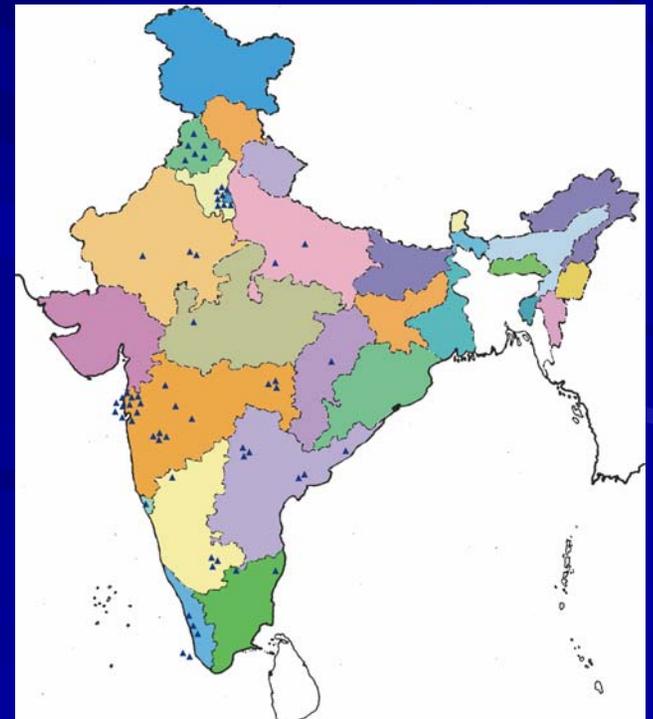
All patients deployed with ProNOVA Stent is enrolled in the Study.

*Study Design*

*Total Sites : 49 hospitals*

*Investigators : 88*

*950 patients*



# Innova Registry Contd.

## Clinical Follow up Data

- Teleconference with the Patient
- Follow up Visit of the Patient to hospital

## Clinical details

**Patient Enrolled : 950**

**Male/Female : 81% / 19%**

**Average Age : 54 years**

**Diabetics: 28.5% (Type II DM : 85.5%, IDDM:14.5% )**

**Hypertensive 42.1%**

**Smoker 14.1%**

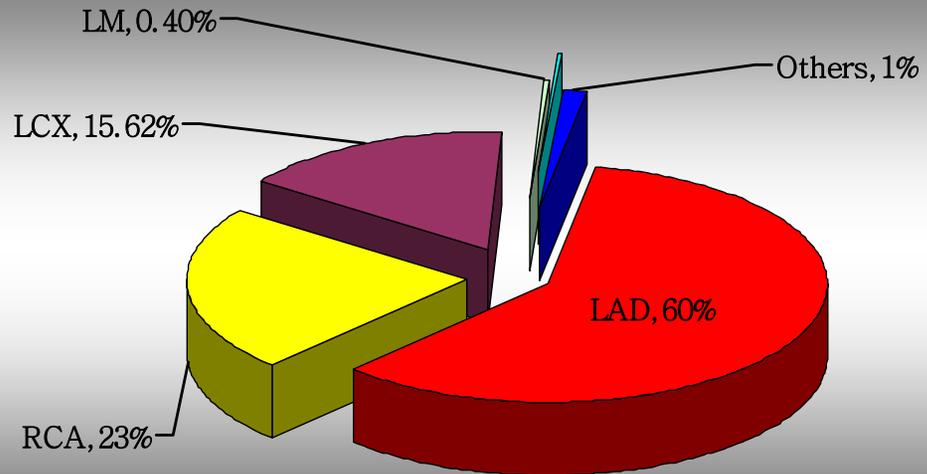
**Family History 12.75%**

**Hyperlipidemia 13.5%**

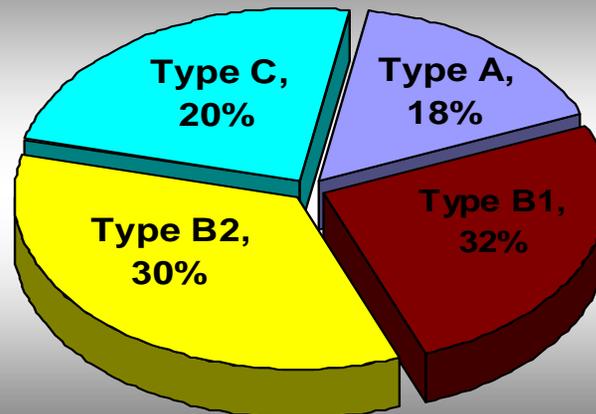
**Obesity 8.5%**

# Innova Registry Contd.

## Lesion Detail

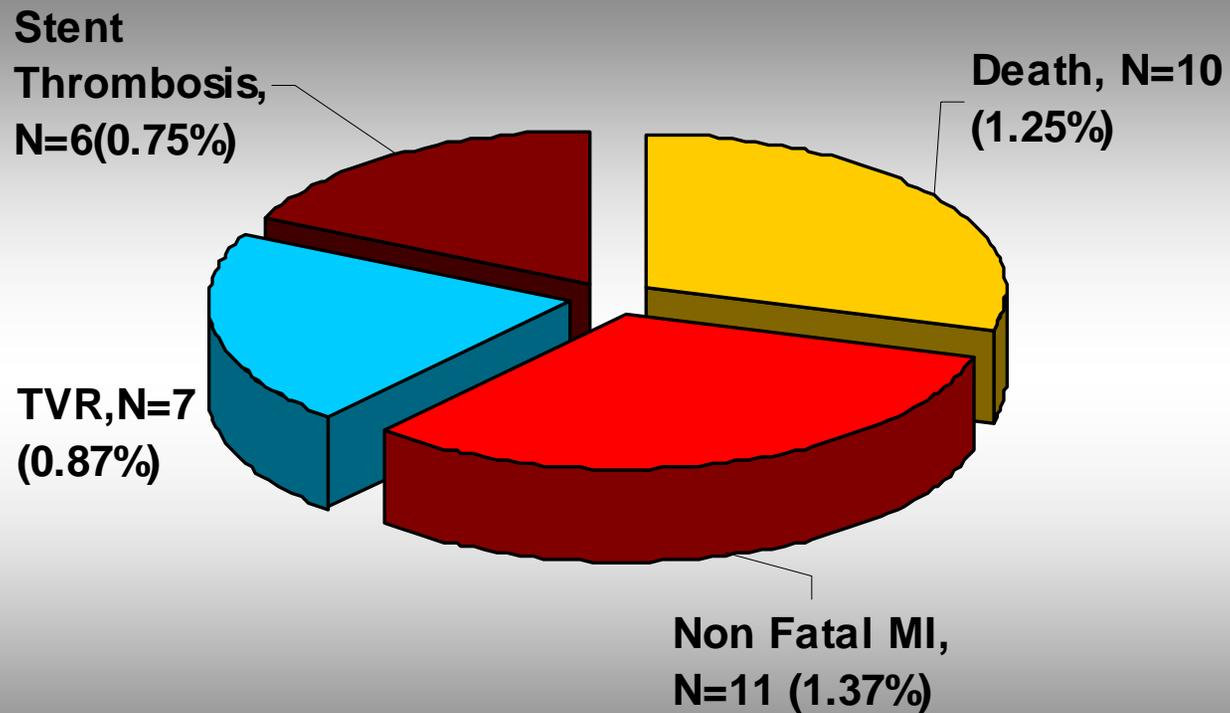


## Lesion Type

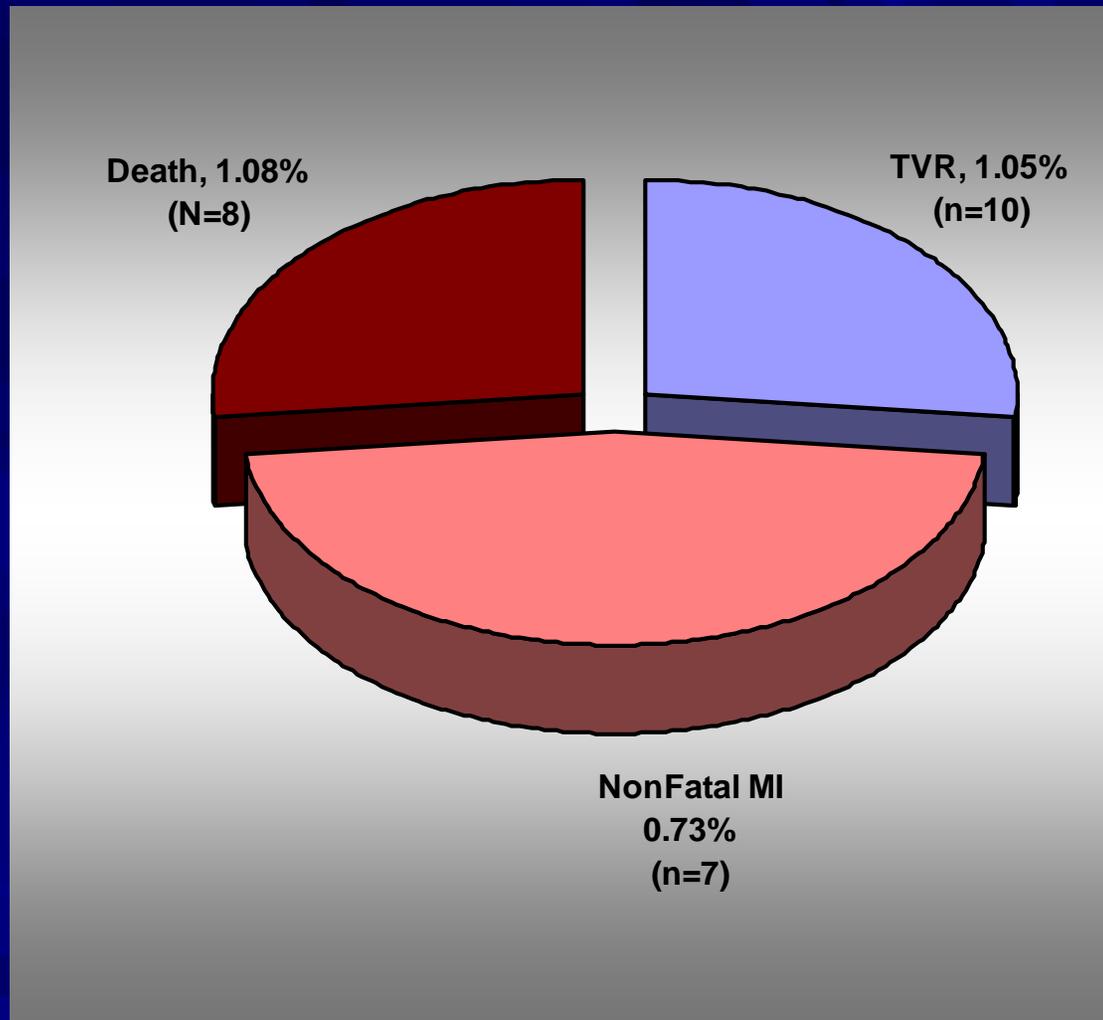


## Innova Registry contd.

# 30 Day MACE



# Innova 6 Months MACE



Death- 5 Patients, Lung Cancer- 1 pt, Myasthenia Gravis- 1 pt  
MI- 2 pts, Suicide - 1

# Innova Registry - Facts

- **The design of the “Innova” trial is much more robust than the “Research” Registry of Cypher - Twice the number of patients with over fifty centers.**
- **The results of the Innova trial are comparable to the Research registry and the mid term and long term results look encouraging.**
- **Pronova SES deployment had a 100% success rate, and the 30 day results are comparable to any other Drug Eluting Stent.**
- **The 6 months clinical follow-up results with Pronova looks promising and comparable with other DES.**

# **Euro Nova Registry**

## **Single centre 65 patients**

A Multicentric European Study on ProNOVA Sirolimus Eluting Stent  
**65 patients**

Prof Thomas Ischinger MD, FESC, FACC  
Munich Hospital, Germany

# EuroNova.....Angiographic Follow-Up Data

■ MLD Pre PCI	:	0.78 mm
■ MLD Post PCI	:	2.67 mm
■ MLD at FUP	:	2.07 mm
■ Early Gain	:	1.89 mm
■ Late Loss	:	0.60 mm

Angiographic In-Segment Restenosis 8%

# EuroNova.....Conclusion

- Pronova in the Real World Patients enrolled in this trial is Safe, with No Cardiac Death, MI & Stent Thrombosis reported at 30 days & 6 months
- The Stent Design exhibit some unique features like Superior flexibility and Low Profile
- Pronova is highly effective with low clinical & angiographic Restenosis rates
- A comparable Late loss is seen with Pronova in complex & multiple lesions

# Thus,

- The average late loss with Pronova SES of 0.50 mm vs. 0.17 mm of Cypher is possibly attributable to the different biostable polymeric system used.
- From the Registries and Clinical trials its evident that Pronova SES is a safe with more late loss perhaps resulting in better long term results



**“I know all about safety. That’s why I never get hurt.”**